

EXTENSION-LAND EXPLOITS AND ROOTKITS IN YOUR BROWSER EXTENSIONS

BARAK STERNBERG // DEFCON 2021

ABOUT ME

- Barak Sternberg (@livingbeef)
- Senior Security Researcher, Previously Author @ SentinelOne Labs.
- “Hacking smart-devices for fun and profit” // DC28 IoT Village.
- BSc & MSC in CS on algorithms (bioinfo) from TAU.
- Focus from vulnerability-research (IoT, embedded devices, Linux and web apps) to analyze malwares in the wild.
- DJ & Party Lover (mixcloud.com/barak-sternberg)



MOTIVATION

- More than 2 million extensions in webstores - attackers develop malicious ones & exploit.
- Why Extensions?
 - More permissions (easy “uXSS” to any origin)
 - Controlling you entire browser & more
 - Cross-platform – works on any desktop/OS
 - Easier to develop – “JS-malware”



SYLLABUS

1. Intro to chrome-extensions
2. Extensions communication
3. Exploiting Zotero - "Jumping" from one chrome-app to chrome-extension.
4. Exploiting Vimium – from PRNG's to uXSS.
5. Developing & Implanting an "Extension-Rootkit"
6. Implanting a rootkit inside "good" extensions



EXTENSIONS ANATOMY – THE BASICS

- Content-Scripts – Extensions’ “frontend”:
 - Loaded inside “matching” sites (“sites extension works for”).
 - Runs in a special VM context (its own vars and private-world).
 - Accessible to site DOM.
- Background-Scripts – Extensions’ “Backend”:
 - Run once in a special dedicated process.
 - Access to more API’s.
 - Persistent – non-site dependent.
- Extension-Dir - **%LocalAppData%\Google\Chrome\User Data\Default\Extensions\EXTENSION_ID**
- Extension-Manifest - Manifest.json (the manifest.xml of extensions)
- Extension-Signature - Gets verified & checked at run-time.

MANIFEST ANATOMY

manifest.json - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

```
{
  "background": {
    "persistent": true,
    "scripts": [ "background_script_filename.js" ]
  },
  "content_scripts": [ {
    "all_frames": true,
    "js": [ "content_script_filename.js" ],
    "matches": [ "*/**/*" ],
    "run_at": "document_start"
  }, ... ],
  "content_security_policy": "script-src self; object-src 'self'",
  "externally_connectable": {
    "matches": [ "*/**/*.freedownloadmanager.org/*" ]
  },
  "web_accessible_resources": [ "html/*.html", .. ],
  "permissions": [ "cookies", "storage", "history", "tabs", "notifications" ],
  "key": "MIIB...",
  "manifest_version": 2,
  "update_url": "https://clients2.google.com/service/update2/crx",
}
```

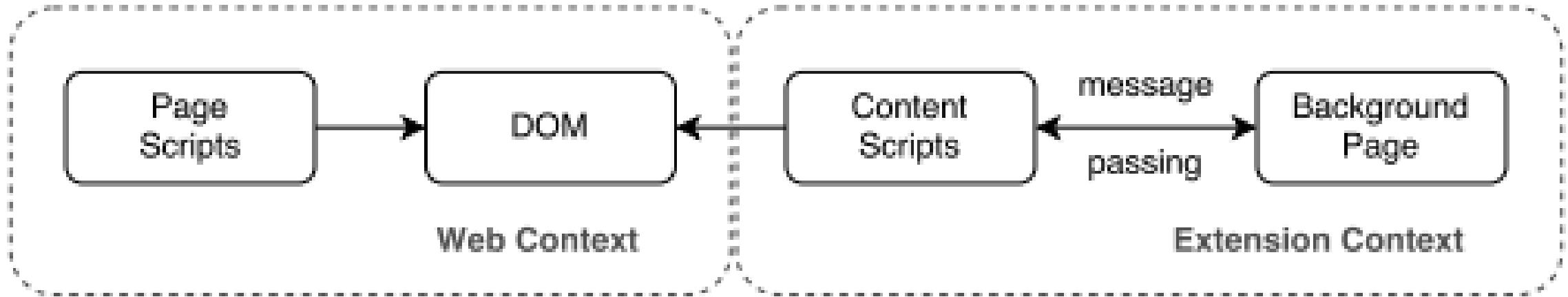
1

2

3

COMMUNICATING IN EXTENSION-LAND

- For Example, let's say we go to <https://google.com>
- For every extension the following interactions are created.



*Picture Credit for "Attacking Browser Extensions" // Nicolas Golubovic

CONTENT-SCRIPTS?

- Example: Ad-Blocker wants to remove ad-iframe from your page.
- How? It inspects the dom and remove them.
- Example code:

```
Let el = document.querySelector('div.slick-slide');  
document.body.removeChild(el);
```



BACKGROUND-SCRIPTS?

- Example: Ad-Blocker wants to block/redirect specific URL's.
- How? It adds new “WebRequest-Hook” and filters requests.
- Example code:

```
function ad_listener() {  
    if (e.url === “https://BAD_SITE”) {  
        return {redirectUrl: “about:blank”};  
    }  
}  
browser.webRequest.onBeforeRequest.addListener(ad_listener);
```

WEBSITES <-> EXTENSION' CONTENT-SCRIPTS:

1. Cross-Origin Messages:

- Content-Script: Defines “message” listeners
- Website: `window.postMessage(“DATA”, “chrome-extension://...”);`

2. DOM Changes & Events:

- DOM Events - onclick/onfocus/onload
- DOM Queries – search div with class=X

3. Extension Accessible URL's:

- Manifest: “web_accessible_urls” (URL's that can be iframed/opened by other sites)
- Website: `<iframe src=“chrome-extension://EXTENSION_ID/iframe.html”/>`

WEBSITES <-> EXTENSION' BACKGROUND-SCRIPTS:

1. WebRequest Proxy:

- Background script: `onBeforeRequest/onBeforeResponse...`

2. Tabs/Cookies/Storage Inspections:

- Background-Script: `chrome.tabs Hooks / cookies.get(...) / chrome.downloads / chrome.storage.`

3. Externally connected pages:

- Manifest: A URL "`http://X.com`" is defined as "`externally_connectable`"
- WebSite: `sendMessage` API available on `http://X.com`:
`chrome.runtime.sendMessage(EXTENSION_ID, "DATA")`



EXTENSION <-> EXTENSION

PART 1

- All Website<->Extension comm is available.
- “Externally_Connectable” sites/extensions are allowed – sendMessage to background available.
- TCP/UDP connections.
 - Dependent on permissions.

Cross-extensions Injection – of background-messages:

- Extension 1 – injects code in [HTTPS://SITE.EXTENSION2.COM](https://site.extension2.com) :
 - *chrome.runtime.sendMessage(EXTENSION 2 ID, DATA, ..);*
- Extension 2 – receives message, “thinks” its from its site!

ZOTERO EXTENSION

- Popular Academic extension used to organize citations/share research.
- Works with the “Zotero-Desktop” (saves data locally).
- Extension communicate with Zotero Desktop through TCP.



Zotero Connector

Offered by: <https://www.zotero.org>



1,936

| [Productivity](#)



2,000,000+ users

ZOTERO TRANSLATORS OR “JUMPING” BETWEEN CHROME APPS/EXTENSIONS

- Zotero Translators –
 - 500+ JS-Translators can get executed at every site.
 - XSS/“Supply-chain” attacks - <https://github.com/zotero/translators/>
- Zotero’s Translators’ have auto-update system -
 - Check <http://127.0.0.1:23119/GetTranslators> for updates (“Zotero-Desktop” first).
 - Translators need to update? Get new JS code at <http://127.0.0.1:23119/getTranslatorsCode>
- Localhost Listener?
 - Download & Install my “Mappy” chrome-app! 😊
 - “Mappy” – a Chrome-app with one permission - “chrome.tcpServer”.

INJECTING JS IN ZOTERO CONTENT SCRIPTS: SANDBOX EXECUTION?

```
var parse = function(code) {  
    Zotero.debug("Translate: Parsing code for " + translator.label + " "  
        + "(" + translator.translatorID + ", " + translator.lastUpdated + ")", 4);  
    try {  
        this._sandboxManager.eval(  
            "var exports = {}, ZOTERO_TRANSLATOR_INFO = " + code,  
            [  
                "detect" + this._entryFunctionSuffix,  
                "do" + this._entryFunctionSuffix,  
                "exports",  
                "ZOTERO_TRANSLATOR_INFO"  
            ],  
            (translator.file ? translator.file.path : translator.label)  
        );  
    }  
    catch (e) {
```

Our
Translator
JS
Executed

INJECTING JS IN ZOTERO CONTENT SCRIPTS: SANDBOX EXECUTION?

```
var parse = function(code) {  
    Zotero.debug("Translate: Parsing code for " + translator.label + " "  
        + "(" + code + ")", 4);  
    try {  
        this.parse(code);  
    }  
    catch (e) {  
        Zotero.debug("Error parsing code: " + e.message, 4);  
    }  
}
```

Our
Translator
JS
Executed

WITH CONTENT: EXPLORING ATTACK SURFACE OF CONTENT-SCRIPTS

- Inside content-scripts:
 - sendMessage/Connect
 - Access to shared extension URL's
 - Storage/Configuration
- Inside Zotero Background Scripts:
 - An interesting “eval” inside google docs integration
 - Why and how it is done?



WITH CONTENT: INJECTING JS INTO ZOTERO BACKGROUND CONTEXT

```
// Then fetch code from server
let serverURL = Zotero.Prefs.get('integration.googleDocs.codeRepositoryURL');
if (!serverURL) return;

try {
  Zotero.debug("Checking for updated remote Google Docs scripts");

  let xhr = await Zotero.HTTP.request('GET', serverURL + "package.json");
  let serverVersion = JSON.parse(xhr.responseText).version;
  let serverHasNewerVersion = Zotero.Utilities.Internal.semverCompare(this.version, serverVersion) < 0;
  if (!serverHasNewerVersion) {
    Zotero.debug("Google Docs scripts are up to date");
    return;
  }
  this.version = serverVersion;

  Zotero.debug(`Fetching Google Docs scripts from ${serverURL}: ${JSON.stringify(paths)}`);
  this.scriptContents = await this._fetchScripts(serverURL, paths);
  Zotero.debug('Remote Google Docs scripts fetched, reloading');
  this.loadBackgroundScripts();
}
```

Prefs from
chrome.storage

Injecting
Scripts

WITH CONTENT: INJECTING JS INTO ZOTERO BACKGROUND CONTEXT

```
135 loadBackgroundScripts: async function() {  
136     if (Zotero.version === '4.999.0') return;  
137     Zotero.debug(`Loading Google Docs background scripts: ${JSON.stringify(this.backgroundScriptPaths)}`);  
138     for (let path of this.backgroundScriptPaths) {  
139         try {  
140             eval(this.scriptContents[path]);  
141         }  
142         catch (e) {  
143             Zotero.debug(`Failed to load Google Docs background script "${path}"`, 1);  
144             Zotero.logError(e);  
145         }  
146     }  
147 },  
148
```

Eval execution
In Background

WITH CONTENT: INJECTING JS INTO ZOTERO BACKGROUND CONTEXT

- Config Injection?
 - Chrome.storage.local is shared across content & background scripts!
 - Inject new config from content-scripts.
 - Trigger XSS inside background-scripts 😊
 - Loaded every time background context re-starts.



“FULL-CHAINING ZOTERO” DEMO VIDEO



Update

Remove



Schedule Zoom meetings directly from Google Calendar

ID: kgjfgplpablkjnlkjmjdecgdpfankdle

Remove

Remove



Save references to Zotero from your web browser

ID: ekhagklcjbdpajgpjgmbionhlpdbjgc
Inspect views [background page](#)

Remove

Remove

Chrome Apps



Finds addresses in the web page you're on and pops up a map window.

ID: mpnnapbhhjpibfddpofdkgmlebbeikcn
Inspect views [background page](#) (Inactive)

Remove



Create and edit documents

ID: aohghmighlieiainnegkcijnfilokake

Remove



Create and edit spreadsheets

ID: felcaaldnbdnccimgdcncolpebgiejap

Remove

VIMIUM'ING FOR FUN AND PROFIT

The screenshot shows a Google search for 'vimium'. The search bar contains the word 'vimium'. Below the search bar, there are navigation links for 'All', 'Images', 'Videos', 'News', 'Books', and 'More'. The search results show 'About 102,000 results (0.54 seconds)'. The first result is from 'me.google.com' and is titled 'Vimium'. The second result is from 'vimium.github.io' and is titled 'Vimium - the hacker's browser'. The third result is from 'philc.github.io' and is titled 'philc/vimium: The hacker's browser. - GitHub'.

vimium - Google Search

google.com/search?xsrf=ALeKk03PcgHf0OhBTC3oWd05PPodZwkiUg%3A1601976081981&ei=ETd8X9exO9CbkwW7x4GoBA&q=vimium&oq=vimium&gs_lcp=CgZwc3ktYWIQAziECCMQJziECCMQJziECCMQJziHCAAQyQMQQZl...

Google

vimium

SD X E SE

A SA

F SF G H J

All Images Videos News Books More

SJ K

Settings Tools

About 102,000 results (0.54 seconds)

SK me.google.com > vimium > dbepggeogbaibhgnhndojpepiihcmeb L

Vimium

Mar 2, 2020 — The Hacker's Browser. **Vimium** provides keyboard shortcuts for navigation and control in the spirit of Vim.

SL um.github.io M

Vimium - the hacker's browser

Vimium is a Google Chrome extension which provides keyboard shortcuts for navigation and control in the spirit of the Vim editor.

P hub.com > philc > vimium SS

philc/vimium: The hacker's browser. - GitHub

Vimium is a browser extension that provides keyboard-based navigation and control of the web in the spirit of the Vim editor. Installation instructions: Install via ...

VIMIUM'ING FOR FUN AND PROFIT

Attack Scenario: You can make a user execute JS in your site (e.g: Ad, site, permission-less third-party extension, etc).

Goal: Attack Vimium Extension.

Vimium Widgets:

- Vomnibar widget
- Helper widget
- Visual-mode widget

VIMIUM'ING FOR FUN AND PROFIT

Website Context

Content-Script Context

0. User Clicks "O" & Enter

2. Vomnibar iframe added

3. Authorize to iframe & postMessage with "vimiumSecret" token.

4. Vimium Content-Script & Vomnibar iframe communicate freely.

1. Vimium Content-Script catch it & adds iframe

```
this.iframeElement.src = chrome.runtime.getURL(iframeUrl);  
document.documentElement.appendChild(shadowWrapper);
```

```
this.iframeElement.addEventListener("load", () => {  
  // Get vimiumSecret so the iframe can determine that ou  
  chrome.storage.local.get("vimiumSecret", ({ vimiumSecre  
    const { port1, port2 } = new MessageChannel;  
    this.iframeElement.contentWindow.postMessage(vimiumSe  
    port1.onmessage = event => {  
      let eventName = null;  
      if (event)  
        eventName = (event.data ? event.data.name : undef
```

```
ch (eventName) {  
  "uiComponentIsReady":  
  // If any other frame receives the focus, then hi  
  chrome.runtime.onMessage.addListener(({name, focu
```

VIMIUM'ING FOR FUN AND PROFIT: BREAKING THE VIMIUM SECRET #1

"VimiumSecret" Generation:

- Very "State-of-The-Art" Random Number Generator:
`chrome.storage.local.set({vimiumSecret: Math.floor(Math.random() * 2000000000)});`
- Math.random prediction works in same-process, the token is generated inside background process 😞
- Bruteforce?
 - Inject vomnibar iframe
 - Try to connect?



VIMIUM'ING FOR FUN AND PROFIT: BREAKING THE VIMIUM SECRET #2

- Bruteforce PostMessage's 101:

```
let secret_to_bruteforce = 0xdeadbeef;  
d = document.createElement('iframe');  
d.src = 'chrome-extension://dbepggeogbaibhgnhhndojpepiihcmeb/pages/vomnibar.html';  
document.body.appendChild(d);  
d.contentWindow.postMessage(secret_to_bruteforce, '*', [channel.port2]);
```

- If success – Getting success response through “channel.port1”
- If fail – No response

WebWorkers stays-up: as long as chrome & website not closed actively -

- Works when the screen is closed.
- Works when tab/window is hidden.

VIMIUM'ING FOR FUN AND PROFIT: VOMNIBAR COMMUNICATION

- What is the communication between “Vimium” Content-Script & Vomnibar iframe:
 - Search for URL completions
 - Activate search / jump to new URLs.
 - Search for hints & Auto-completion.
 - Run JS code.

VIMIUM'ING FOR FUN AND PROFIT: VOMNIBAR COMMUNICATION

Example Domain

This domain is for informational purposes only. You may use this domain in literature without prior coordination or asking for permission.

[More information...](#)

javascript:alert()

Example Domain Content

example.com says

OK

Documents. You may use this domain in literature without prior coordination or asking for permission.

- Office
- ▶ Vimium
- ▶ Zotero Connector

```
6 http://zotero.org
7
8 This file is part of Zotero.
9
10 Zotero is free software: you can redistribute it under the terms of the GNU Affero General Public License as published by the Free Software Foundation, either version 3 of the License, or (at your option) any later version.
11
12 Zotero is distributed in the hope that it will be useful, but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the GNU Affero General Public License for more details.
13
14 You should have received a copy of the GNU Affero General Public License along with Zotero. If not, see <http://www.gnu.org/licenses/>.
```

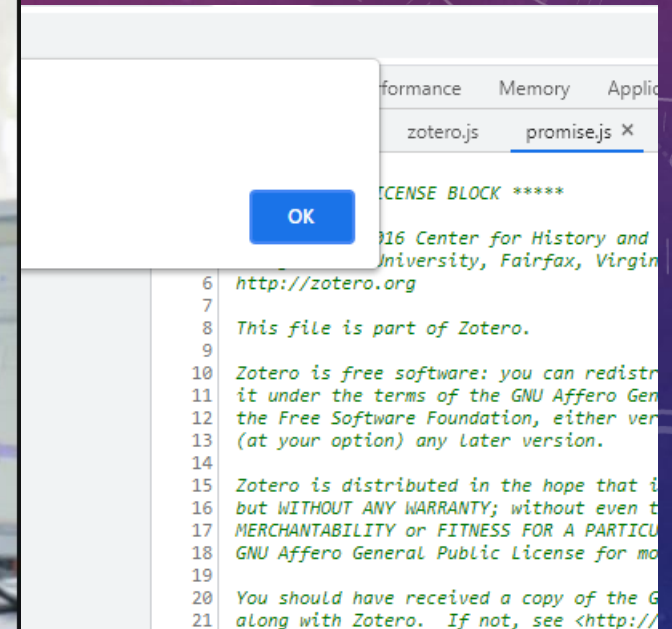

VIMIUM'ING FOR FUN AND PROFIT: VOMNIBAR COMMUNICATION

Example Domain

javascript:alert()

This
may use this domain in literature with
asking for permission.

[More information...](#)



VIMIUM'ING FOR FUN AND PROFIT:

VIMIUM COMMUNICATION #2

How Vomnibar handle javascript scheme?

- Tries to find auto-completion.
- Calls background-script method to find relevant auto-complete.
- Background-script “sendMessage” back to sender tab’s content-scripts.

Problema?

- How about placing another iframe inside our tab?
- Vimium Content-Scripts are loaded at any iframe on tab.
- No validation for targeted url/frameId – JS executed in all iframes!

Why? Read sendMessage reference:

“The runtime.onMessage event is fired in each content script running in the specified tab for the current extension.”

VIMIUM'ING FOR FUN AND PROFIT: CONTENT-SCRIPTS MESSAGING INJECTION

Content-Script Context

Background Context

3. Content-scripts inside another iframe receives message as well!

2. Background-scripts send message back to this tab.

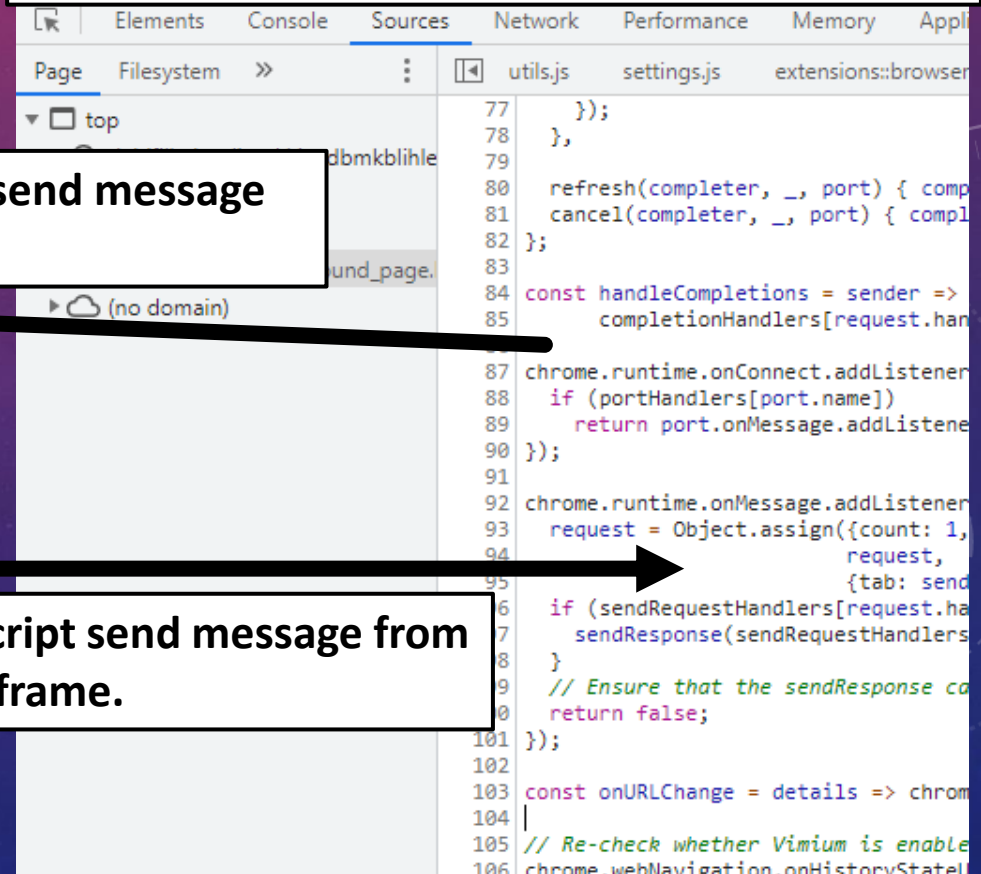
4. Content-scripts inside the sender iframe also receives a message!

Example Domain

This domain is for use in illustrative examples in this document. It is not intended to be a real domain in literature without prior coordination and permission. For more information...

[More information...](#)

1. Content-Script send message from a specific iframe.



The screenshot shows the Chrome DevTools Sources tab with the file `utils.js` selected. The code is as follows:

```
77     });
78   },
79   refresh(completer, __, port) { completer.resolve(port);
80   cancel(completer, __, port) { completer.reject(port);
81   };
82   const handleCompletions = sender => {
83     completionHandlers[request.handlerName].complete(request);
84   };
85   chrome.runtime.onConnect.addListener(function(port) {
86     if (portHandlers[port.name]) {
87       return port.onMessage.addListener(function(message) {
88         if (sendRequestHandlers[request.handlerName]) {
89           sendResponse(sendRequestHandlers[request.handlerName](message));
90         }
91         // Ensure that the sendResponse call is successful
92         return false;
93       });
94     }
95   });
96   const onURLChange = details => chrome.webNavigation.onHistoryStateUpdated.addListener(function(details) {
97     // Re-check whether Vimium is enabled
98     chrome.webNavigation.onHistoryStateUpdated.addListener(function(details) {
99       chrome.webNavigation.onHistoryStateUpdated.addListener(function(details) {
100         chrome.webNavigation.onHistoryStateUpdated.addListener(function(details) {
101         chrome.webNavigation.onHistoryStateUpdated.addListener(function(details) {
102         chrome.webNavigation.onHistoryStateUpdated.addListener(function(details) {
103         chrome.webNavigation.onHistoryStateUpdated.addListener(function(details) {
104         chrome.webNavigation.onHistoryStateUpdated.addListener(function(details) {
105         chrome.webNavigation.onHistoryStateUpdated.addListener(function(details) {
106         chrome.webNavigation.onHistoryStateUpdated.addListener(function(details) {
```


VIMIUM'ING FOR FUN AND PROFIT: UXSS DEMO



About VersionExtensions - VimiumVimium - Chrome Web Store

Chrome | chrome://version

☆🔍🔊📧🔌🔌🔌🔌🔌🔌

Google Chrome: 89.0.4389.114 (Official Build) (64-bit) (cohort: Stable)

Revision: 1ea76e193b4fadb723bfea2a19a66c93a1bc0ca6-refs/branch-heads/4389@{#1616}

OS: Windows 10 OS Version 1909 (Build 18363.1440)

JavaScript: V8 8.9.255.24


User Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/89.0.4389.114 Safari/537.36

Command Line: "C:\Program Files (x86)\Google\Chrome\Application\chrome.exe" --load-extension="C:\Users\ASUS\AppData\Local\Google\Chrome\User Data\Default\Extensions\cfhdojbkjhnklbpkdaibdccddilifddb\3.1.0.2_0" --flag-switches-begin --disable-features=WebRtcRemoteEventLog --flag-switches-end --origin-trial-disabled-features=SecurePaymentConfirmation

Executable Path: C:\Program Files (x86)\Google\Chrome\Application\chrome.exe

Profile Path: C:\Users\ASUS\AppData\Local\Google\Chrome\User Data\Default

Variations: af81735d-ca7d8d8084085631-ab02a1cf90a7075b-12ede6a216b16054-ca7d8d80b0f75187-377be55a59b6f412-ca7d8d8060d4b352-cdbea37c4ca682fe-377be55ab3249ec4-ca7d8d80a9ef513c-ca7d8d808ae424bf-ca7d8d809d6a857b-4804dae4aed6e5d4-ca7d8d808816d952-377be55a3095aa95-3f4a17dfc27fec31-2c161c2f4d936449-ca7d8d806d6d60a5-5acaf23b38b9885d-ca7d8d80edb58ea9-cdbea37c9a13dddd-ca7d8d809e604a08-377be55adeb1cb12-ca7d8d808e44abde-d03dcea147b5f350-377be55a

chrome

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PERSISTENT JS INJECTION INTO ANY EXTENSION OR GOTTA LOVE KUNPACKED

- Scenario: Post-Exploitation, Managed to run code over users' device.
- Goal: install a persistent “rootkit”
- Extension unpacked-mode?
 - Argument `--load-extension=YOUR_EXTENSION_PATH`
 - Replace original extension – keeps its ID but still can change files/perms.
- Modifying “good” extension:
 - Adding Any permissions as needed – cookies/tabs/sites and more.
 - Full File-System Access (Read-Access)
 - Hidden – All is done in chrome context
 - Access to user cookies, mail, data, tabs, and much more in user context.



KUNPACKED DEMO TIME



Google Chrome: 89.0.4389.114 (Official Build) (64-bit) (cohort: Stable)
Revision: 1ea76e193b4fadb723bfea2a19a66c93a1bc0ca6-refs/branch-heads/4389@{#1616}
OS: Windows 10 OS Version 1909 (Build 18363.1440)
JavaScript: V8 8.9.255.24
User Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/89.0.4389.114 Safari/537.36
Command Line: "C:\Program Files (x86)\Google\Chrome\Application\chrome.exe" --load-extension="C:\Users\ASUS\AppData\Local\Google\Chrome\User Data\Default\Extensions\cfhdojfbkjhnlbpkdaibccddilifddb\3.10.2_0" --flag-switches-begin --disable-features=WebRtcRemoteEventLog --flag-switches-end --origin-trial-disabled-features=SecurePaymentConfirmation
Executable Path: C:\Program Files (x86)\Google\Chrome\Application\chrome.exe
Profile Path: C:\Users\ASUS\AppData\Local\Google\Chrome\User Data\Default
Variations: af81735d-ca7d8d80
84085631-ab02a1cf
90a7075b-12ede6a2
16b16054-ca7d8d80
b0f75187-377be55a
59b6f412-ca7d8d80
60d4b352-cdbea37c
8ae424bf-ca7d8d80
9d6a857b-4804dae4
aed6e5d4-ca7d8d80
8816d952-377be55a
3095aa95-3f4a17df
c27fec31-2c161c2f
4d936449-ca7d8d80
6d6d60a5-5acaf23b
38b9885d-ca7d8d80
edb58ea9-cdbea37c
9a13dddd-ca7d8d80
9e604a08-377be55a
deb1cb12-ca7d8d80
8e44abde-d03dcea1
47b5f350-377be55a
8f83697a-ca7d8d80
8f000ce6-607070a4
f2cb61f-ca7d8d80



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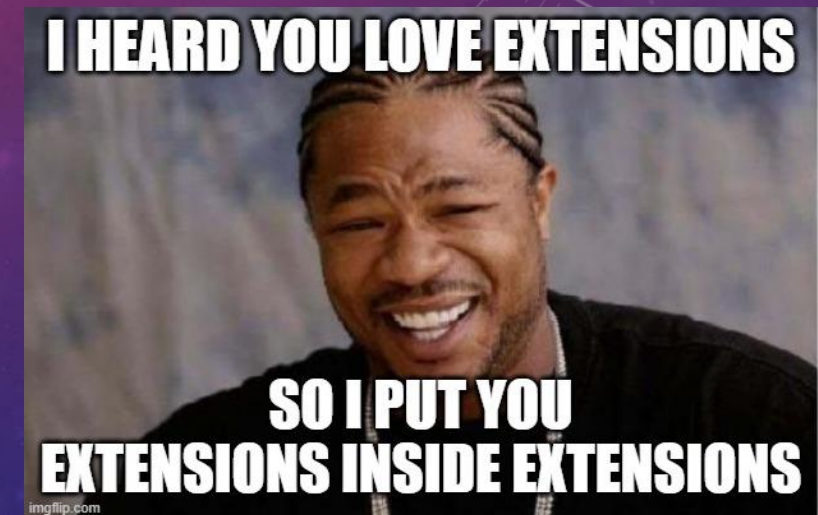
INTRODUCING “MALTENSIONS”: GENERATOR FOR JS-MAWARE INSIDE EXTENSIONS

Utility to generate and test malware-techniques inside your browser extensions.

Code: <https://github.com/barakolo/Maltensions>

Featured-Techniques:

- Inject & run JS in hidden context inside tabs.
- File-System Access /Access to sites/tabs/user-storage data.
- C&C communication.
- Output Formats:
 - Unpacked extension mode
 - JS to inject inside your favorite extension.



CONCLUSIONS

1. Extension can be abused for “PE” –
 - Extensions may abuse others to gain privs & stay hidden!
2. Detections will get harder –
 - Injection of malicious scripts inside “good” extensions!
 - Hidden techniques to exfiltrate data!
3. More Attack surfaces to explore:
 - inner communication (cs <-> bg, bg <-> website ...)
 - Attack surface from one extension to another.
 - storage mis-configs & injections.
4. Malicious extensions are here to stay!

The background is a gradient of deep purple and blue, filled with numerous out-of-focus circular light spots (bokeh) in various shades. Overlaid on the left side are several faint, white, semi-transparent circular patterns. These include concentric circles, dashed lines, and a prominent circular scale with tick marks and numbers ranging from 140 to 260. Some of these patterns have small arrowheads pointing in different directions.

THANK YOU!

CREDITS & EXTRA-MATERIALS

- p.4,12,33,41 - URL & picture credits - Generated & Downloaded from - <https://imgflip.com>
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- p.19 – credit goes to <https://memecreator.org>.
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- p.28 - <https://gfycat.com/gifs/tag/schrute>
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